

Importance of CFU-GM number for prediction of hematological reconstitution after low CD34⁺ cell dose autotransplantation in children

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Abstract

Objective: The insufficiency of CD34⁺ cell numbers at the time of peripheral blood stem cell (PBSC) collection is frequently observed in children after multiple blocks of chemotherapy.

Aim: To detect the additional parameter of transplant quality for the prediction of successful hematological reconstitution after auto-PBSC transplantation with low doses of CD34⁺ cells in graft.

Methods: Forty-one children with malignancies—who had received CD34⁺ cells/kg $<2 \times 10^6$ —were included in our study evaluating the correlations between CD34⁺ cell/kg and CFU-GM/kg at different dose levels $\geq 2 \times 10^5$ /kg and $<2 \times 10^5$ /kg and the time of hematopoietic recovery. A Mann-Whitney U test and multivariate correlation method were used to evaluate the importance of each graft parameter for the prediction of engraftment.

Results: There was no correlation between CD34⁺ cell dose and the time of engraftment in these pts. A high level of correlation was detected between the number of CFU-GM/kg infused and the time of neutrophil ($r=-0.67$, $p<0.05$), platelet ($r=-0.3$, $p<0.05$), and/or first reticulocyte $>2\%$ ($r=-0.66$, $p<0.05$) reconstitution. Infusion of CFU-GM/kg $\geq 2 \times 10^5$ /kg ($n=26$) resulted in rapid short-term neutrophil $>0.5 \times 10^9/l$ and platelet $>20 \times 10^9/l$ recovery (10 days (5–13) and 22 days (8–57), respectively) compared with CFU-GM/kg $<2 \times 10^5$ /kg ($n=15$) (13 days (11–21) and 25 days (10–95), respectively) ($p<0.05$).

Long-term hematopoietic recovery platelet counts $>50 \times 10^9/l$ were 31 days (range: 9–81) in CFU-GM/kg $\geq 2 \times 10^5$ /kg infusion.

We conclude that the number of CFU-GM/kg was the most important parameter for predicting the auto-PBSC with CD34⁺ cell dose $<2 \times 10^6$ /kg engraftment. The minimal recommended number of CFU-GM is 2×10^5 /kg for the efficacy of hematopoietic recovery after auto-PBSCT.

Keywords: autotransplantation, CFU-GM, insufficiency of CD34⁺ cells, engraftment